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Table 1.

Policy-relevant potential future tipping elements in the climate system and (below the empty line) candidates that we considered but failed to make the short list*

Tippling element	Feature of system, <i>F</i> (direction of change)	Control parameter(s), <i>p</i>	Critical value(s), \ddagger <i>P</i> _{crit}	Global warming \ddagger	Transition timescale, \ddagger <i>T</i>	Key impacts
Arctic summer sea-ice	Areal extent (–)	Local ΔT_{air} , ocean heat transport	Unidentified [§]	+0.5–2°C	≈10 yr (rapid)	Amplified warming, ecosystem change
Greenland ice sheet (GIS)	Ice volume (–)	Local ΔT_{air}	+≈3°C	+1–2°C	>300 yr (slow)	Sea level +2–7 m
West Antarctic ice sheet (WAIS)	Ice volume (–)	Local ΔT_{air} , or less ΔT_{ocean}	+≈5–8°C	+3–5°C	>300 yr (slow)	Sea level +5 m
Atlantic thermohaline circulation (THC)	Overturning (–)	Freshwater input to N Atlantic	+0.1–0.5 Sv	+3–5°C	≈100 yr (gradual)	Regional cooling, sea level, ITCZ shift
El Niño–Southern Oscillation (ENSO)	Amplitude (+)	Thermocline depth, sharpness in EEP	Unidentified [§]	+3–6°C	≈100 yr (gradual)	Drought in SE Asia and elsewhere
Indian summer monsoon (ISM)	Rainfall (–)	Planetary albedo over India	0.5	N/A	≈1 yr (rapid)	Drought, decreased carrying capacity
Sahara/Sahel and West African monsoon (WAM)	Vegetation fraction (+)	Precipitation	100 mm/yr	+3–5°C	≈10 yr (rapid)	Increased carrying capacity
Amazon rainforest	Tree fraction (–)	Precipitation, dry season length	1,100 mm/yr	+3–4°C	≈50 yr (gradual)	Biodiversity loss, decreased rainfall
Boreal forest	Tree fraction (–)	Local ΔT_{air}	+≈7°C	+3–5°C	≈50 yr (gradual)	Biome switch
Antarctic Bottom Water (AABW) [*]	Formation (–)	Precipitation–Evaporation	+100 mm/yr	Unclear [¶]	≈100 yr (gradual)	Ocean circulation, carbon storage
Tundra [*]	Tree fraction (+)	Growing degree days above zero	Missing	—	≈100 yr (gradual)	Amplified warming, biome switch
Permafrost [*]	Volume (–)	$\Delta T_{\text{permafrost}}$	Missing	—	<100 yr (gradual)	CH ₄ and CO ₂ release

Marine methane hydrates [*]	Hydrate volume (-)	$\Delta T_{\text{sediment}}$	Unidentified [§]	Unclear [¶]	10^3 to 10^5 yr ($>T_E$)	Amplified global warming
Ocean anoxia [*]	Ocean anoxia (+)	Phosphorus input to ocean	$\approx 20\%$	Unclear [¶]	$\approx 10^4$ yr ($>T_E$)	Marine mass extinction
Arctic ozone [*]	Column depth (-)	Polar stratospheric cloud formation	195 K	Unclear [¶]	<1 yr (rapid)	Increased UV at surface

N, North; ITCZ, Inter-tropical Convergence Zone; EEP, East Equatorial Pacific; SE, Southeast.

^{*}See [SI Appendix 2](#) for more details about the tipping elements that failed to make the short list.

[†]Numbers given are preliminary and derive from assessments by the experts at the workshop, aggregation of their opinions at the workshop, and review of the literature.

[‡]Global mean temperature change above present (1980–1999) that corresponds to critical value of control, where this can be meaningfully related to global temperature.

[§]Meaning theory, model results, or paleo-data suggest the existence of a critical threshold but a numerical value is lacking in the literature.

[¶]Meaning either a corresponding global warming range is not established or global warming is not the only or the dominant forcing.

[‡]Meaning no subcontinental scale critical threshold could be identified, even though a local geographical threshold may exist.